

DØ results on Higgs Search

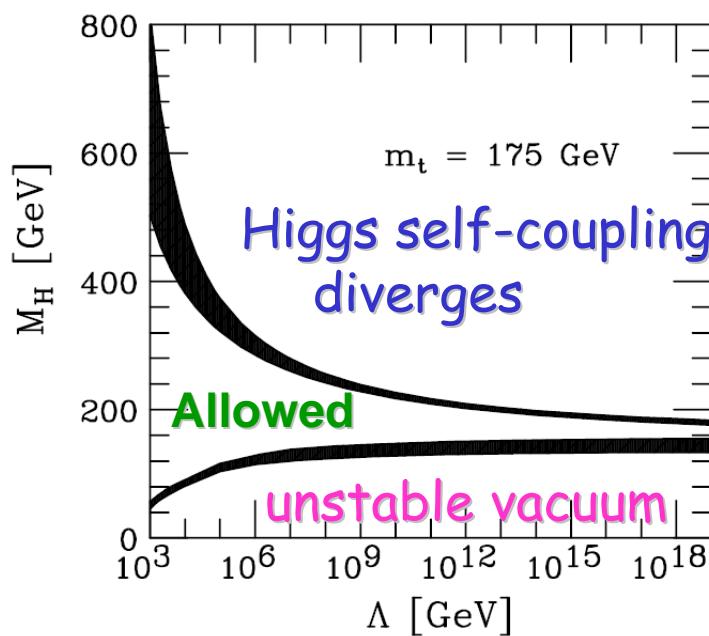
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On behalf of DØ Collaboration

Lake Louise Winter Institute 2007

- Gauge invariance: No mass term
- Mass of fundamental particles are given by Higgs boson

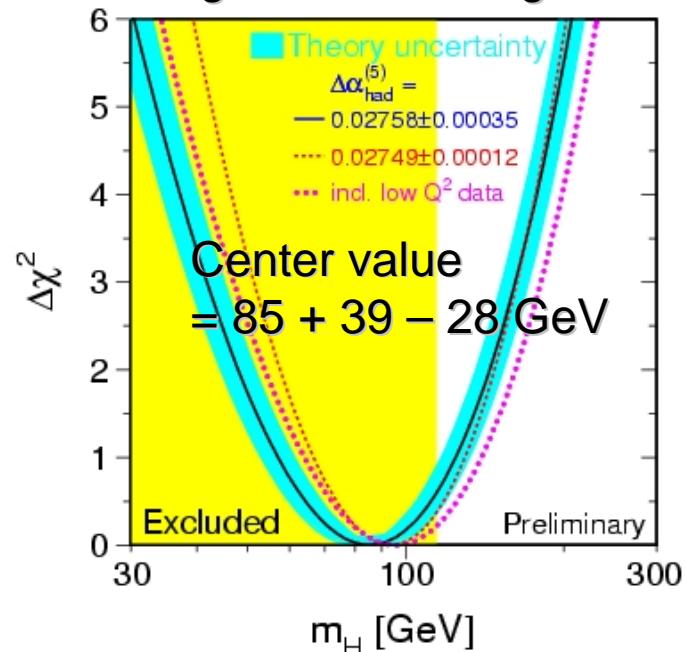
From theory

- Missing part of SM
- SM higgs mass is light

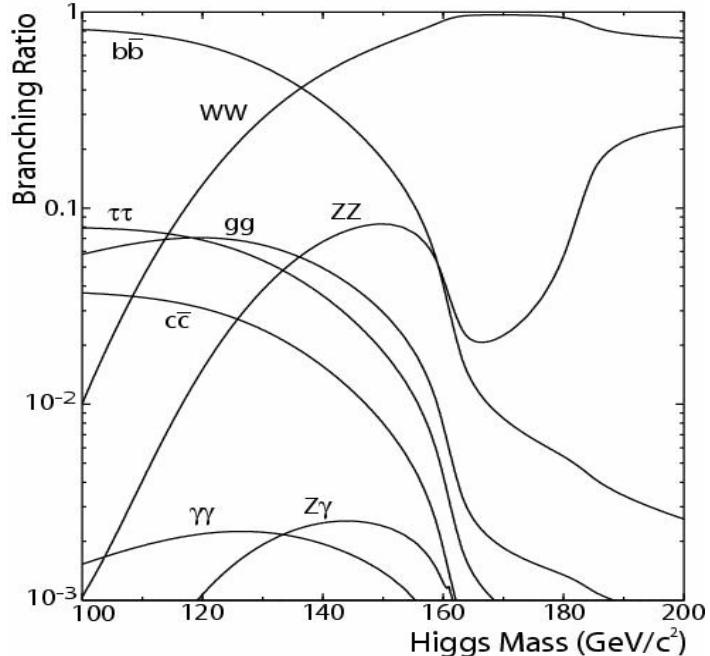
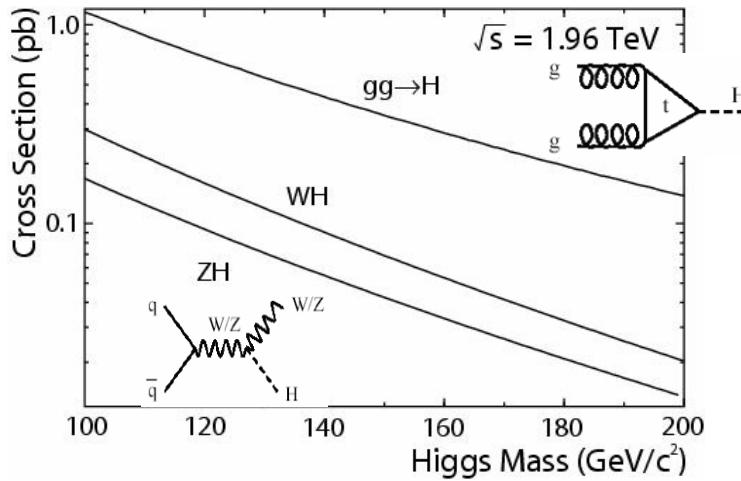


From experiment:

- $M_H > 114.4$ GeV @95% CL search by LEP2
- $M_H < 166$ (199) GeV @95% CL global EW fitting



Tevatron can explore the mass range of $115 < M_H < 185$ GeV



- **Production**

1. **Gluon fusion** ($0.8 \sim 0.2 \text{ pb}$)
2. **WH associated production** ($0.2 \sim 0.03 \text{ pb}$)
3. **ZH associated production** ($0.1 \sim 0.01 \text{ pb}$)

- **Decay**

- $m_H < 135 \text{ GeV}$
 $H \rightarrow bb$ is dominant
- $m_H > 135 \text{ GeV}$
 $H \rightarrow WW$

Analysis Strategy

$m_H < 135 \text{ GeV}$

WH/ZH + **$H \rightarrow bb$**

Background

top, Wbb, Zbb

$m_H > 135 \text{ GeV}$

Gluon fusion + **$H \rightarrow WW$**

WW, DY, WZ

| SM | | $\int \text{Ldt (pb)}$ |
|-------------------------|-----------------|------------------------|
| | mode | |
| ZH | eebb | 840 |
| | $\mu\mu bb$ | 920 |
| | $\nu\nu bb$ | 260 |
| WH | $e\nu bb$ | 370 |
| | $\mu\nu bb$ | 380 |
| WH \rightarrow WWW | $ee + qq$ | 380 |
| | $e\mu + qq$ | 370 |
| | $\mu\mu + qq$ | 360 |
| H \rightarrow WW | $e\nu e\nu$ | 950 |
| | $\mu\nu \mu\nu$ | 930 |
| | $e\nu \mu\nu$ | 950 |

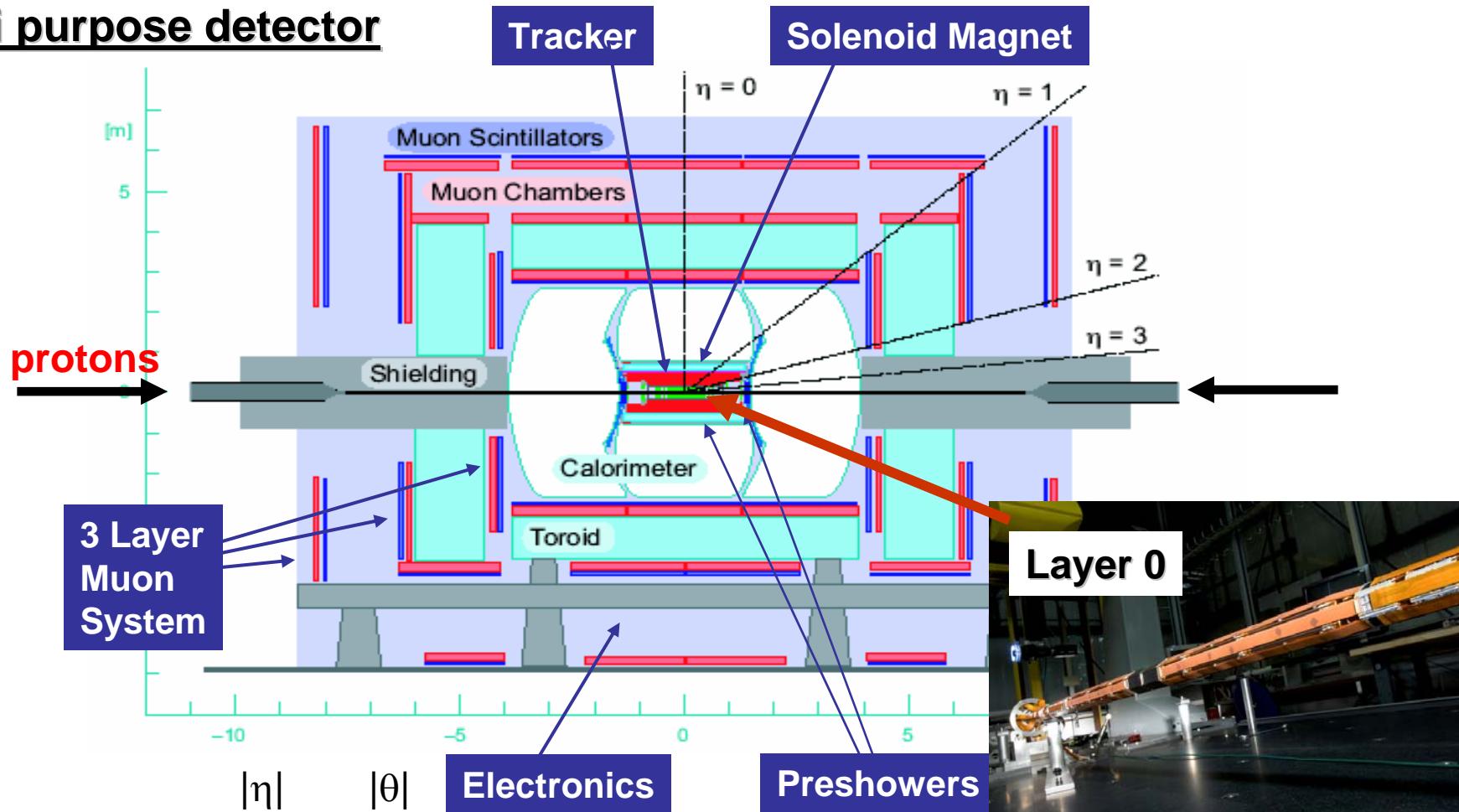
| MSSM | | $\int \text{Ldt (pb)}$ |
|--------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|
| | mode | |
| bh | bbb | 880 |
| | $b\tau\tau$ | 340 |
| $h \rightarrow \tau\tau$ | $\mu\nu + \tau_h$ | 1000 |

| Fermiophobic | | $\int \text{Ldt (pb)}$ |
|-----------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|
| | mode | |
| $V \rightarrow h_f H$ | $\gamma\gamma(\gamma)X$ | 1000 |
| $V + h_f V$ | $\gamma\gamma$ | 190 |

Others

$h^{++} \rightarrow tt, Htb,$
 $tt(t \rightarrow H^+ b, H^+ \rightarrow cs)$
 $H^{++} \rightarrow \mu\mu, ee$

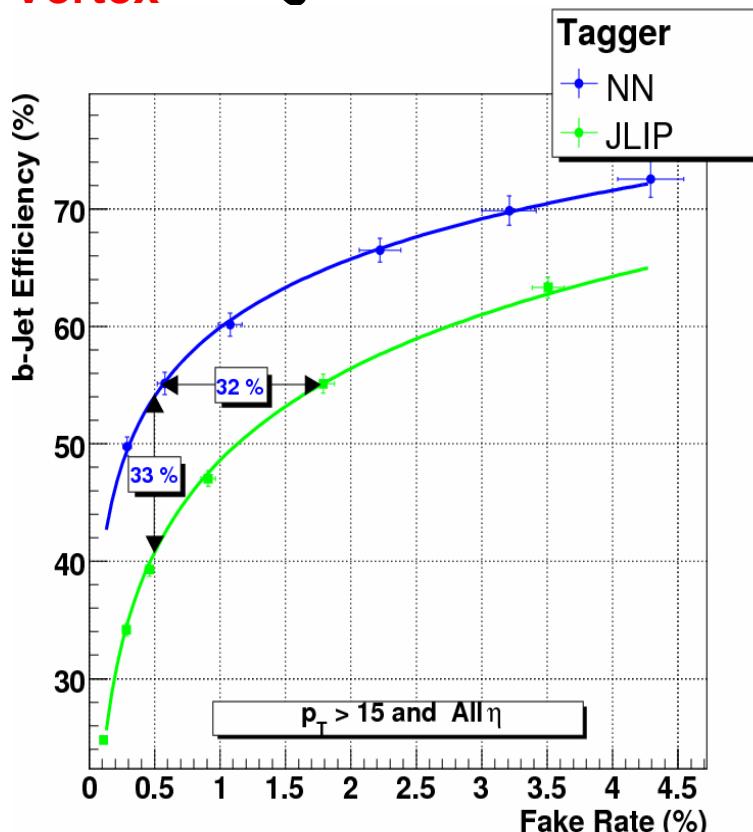
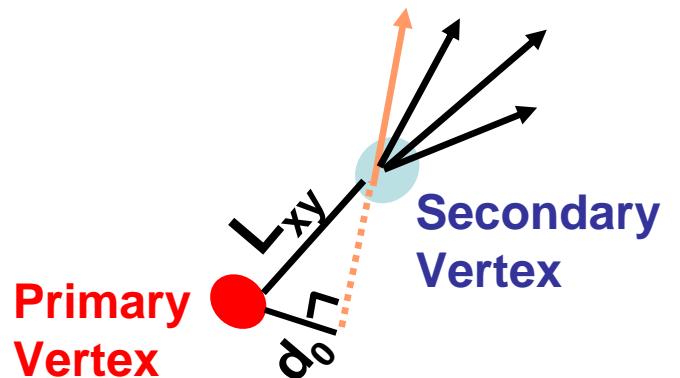
Multi purpose detector



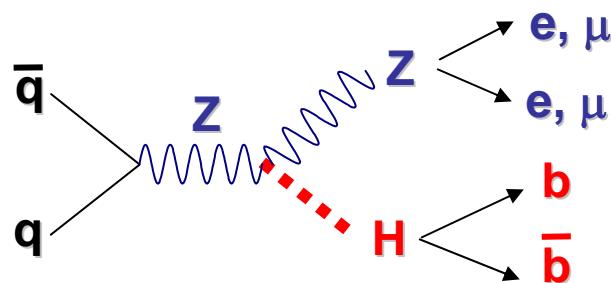
| | $ \eta $ | $ \theta $ |
|--------------|----------|------------|
| Muon ID | ~2 | ~15° |
| Tracking | ~2.5 | ~5° |
| EM / Had CAL | ~4 | ~2° |

New silicon detector for
improvement of b-jet ID
Installed last spring

- Characteristic of b-quark
 - Lepton from semileptonic B decay ($\text{Br} \sim 10\%$)
 - Longer lifetime, $\tau \sim 1.6\text{ps}$
 \rightarrow Travel distance from PV $\sim 1\text{mm}$
- Tagging Algorithms
 - Secondary vertex reconstruction
 - Impact Parameter based
- NN tagger
 - Use these information as input of NN
 \rightarrow 33% gain with same fake rate of 0.5%



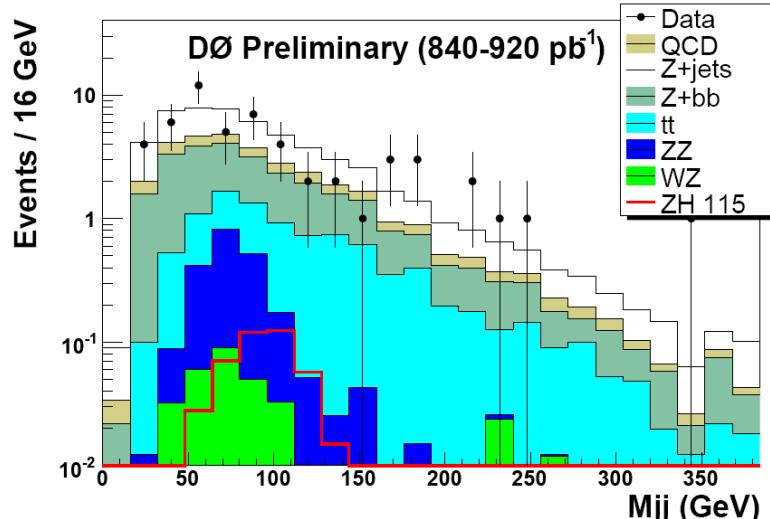
Low mass SM Higgs: $ZH \rightarrow llbb$



- e : $p_T > 15\text{GeV}$, 2 loose electron
- μ : $p_T > 15\text{GeV}$, 2 loose muon

After double NN b-tag

| | data | BG exp. | $m_H = 115$ |
|-------|------|----------------|-------------|
| e | 7 | 10.7 ± 3.7 | 0.20 |
| μ | 11 | 9.8 ± 3.4 | 0.17 |

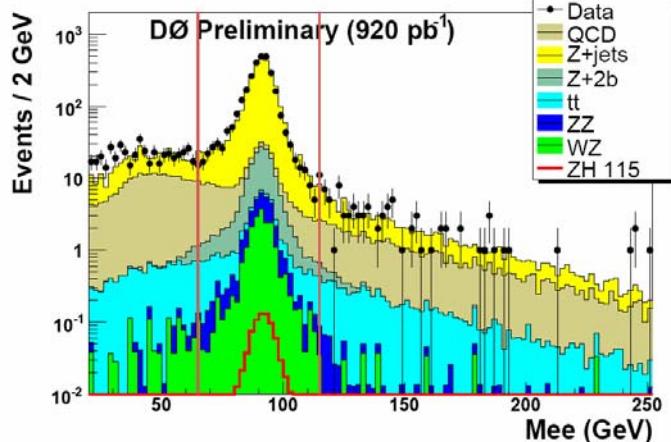


$$\int L dt = 920 / 840 \text{ pb}^{-1}$$

Main BG:
 $Z + jj, Z + bb$

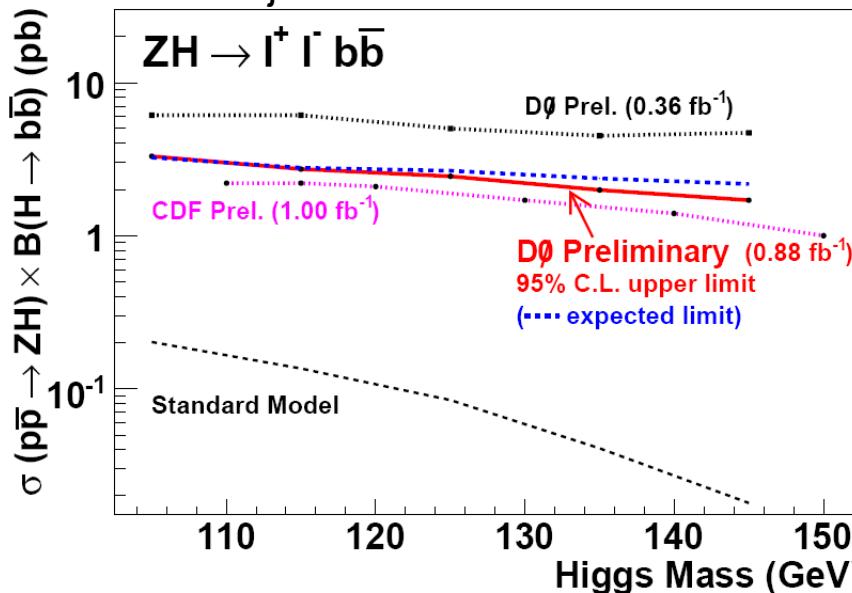
Mass window
e: $-1.5\sigma \sim 1.5\sigma$
 μ : $-1\sigma \sim 2\sigma$

New result!

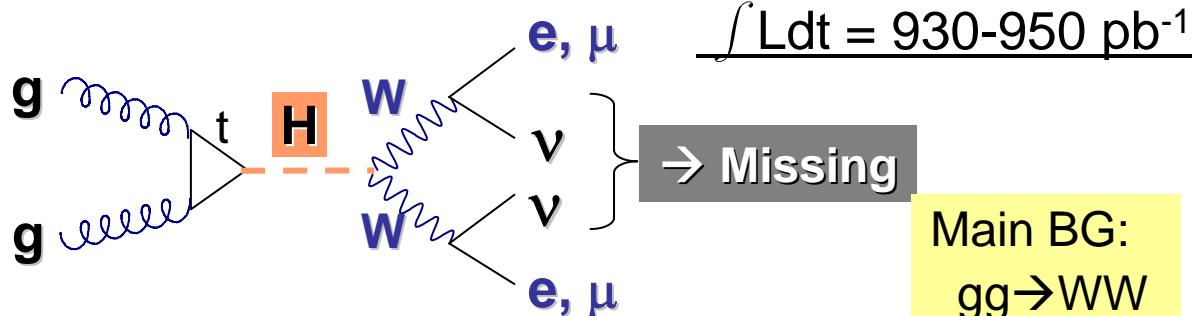


Combine e and μ , 1 tag + 2 tag

Modified frequentist approach (CLs)
from dijet mass distribution



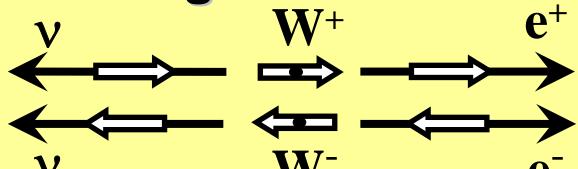
High mass SM Higgs: $H \rightarrow WW$



- Two isolated high p_T leptons + missing E_T
 - ee, $\mu\mu$, e μ channel are considered.

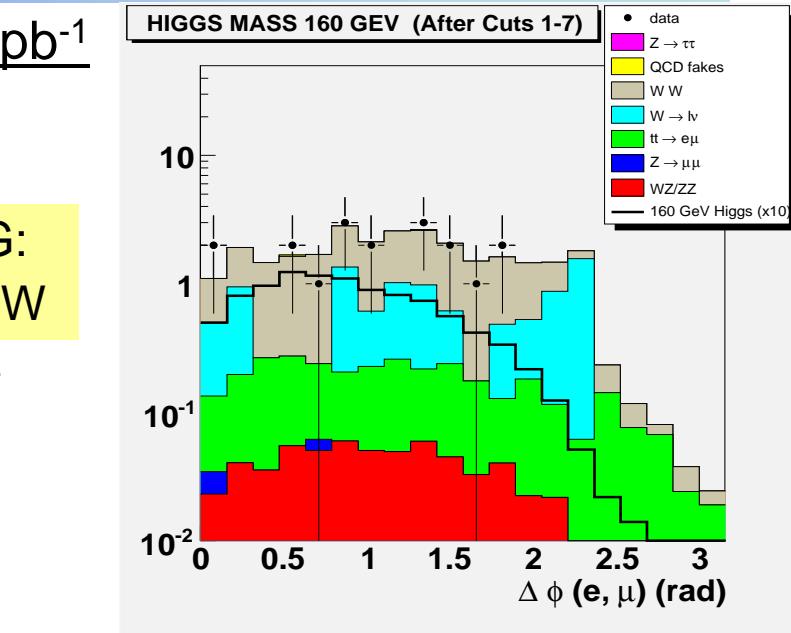
Can't reconstruct H invariant mass

→ Use Angular correlation

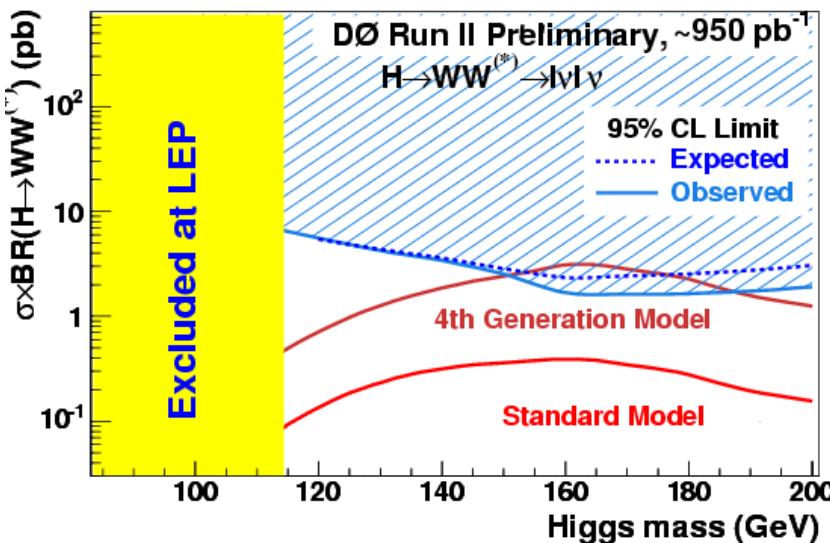


WW is daughter of scalar H.
Leptons from W tend to have same direction

| | Data | BG exp. | $m_H=160$ |
|----------|------|----------------|-----------|
| ee | 10 | 10.3 ± 1.5 | 0.42 |
| $\mu\mu$ | 9 | 9.8 ± 1.6 | 0.35 |
| e μ | 18 | 24.4 ± 3.7 | 0.97 |

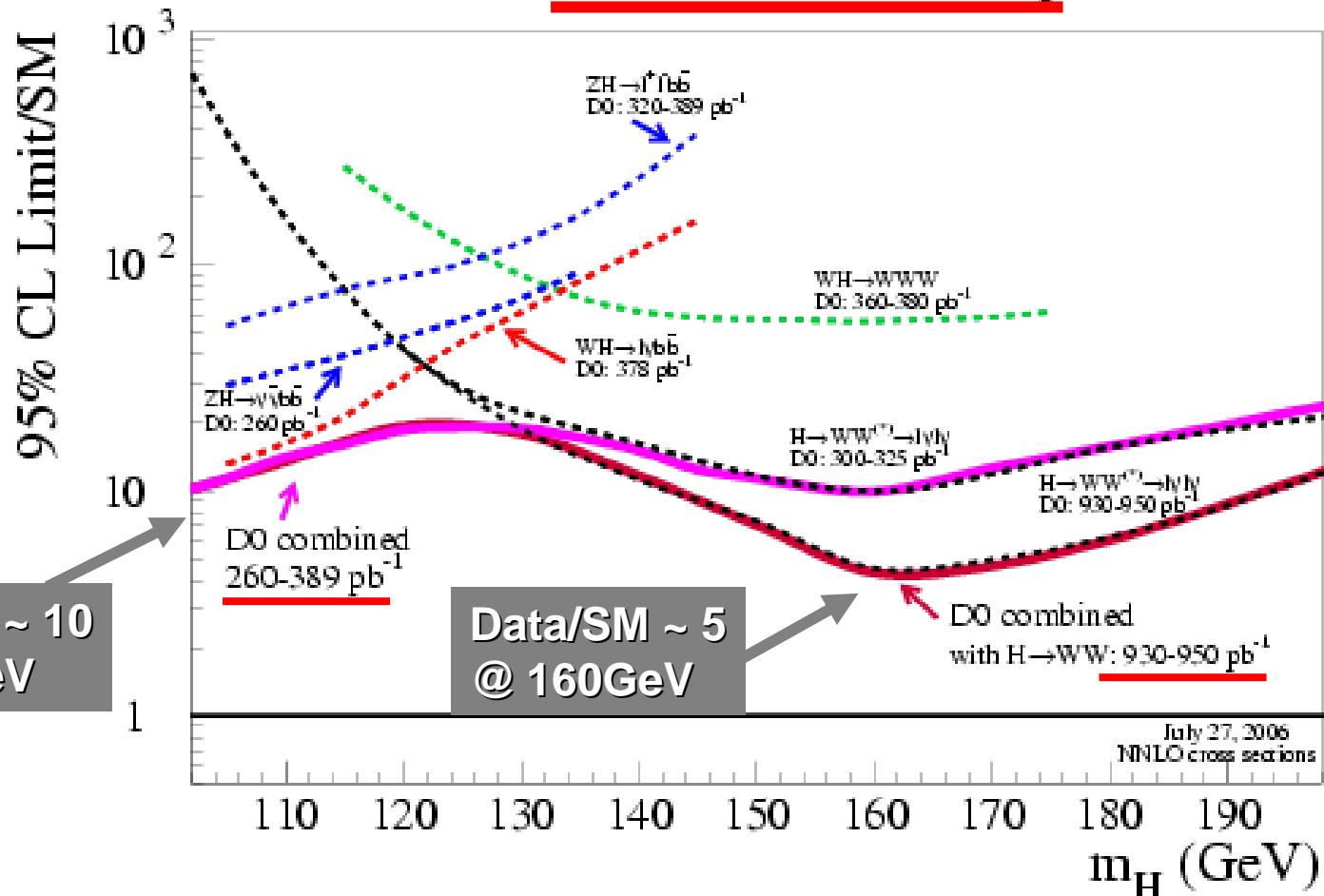


No excess from BG exp in $\Delta\phi$ dist.



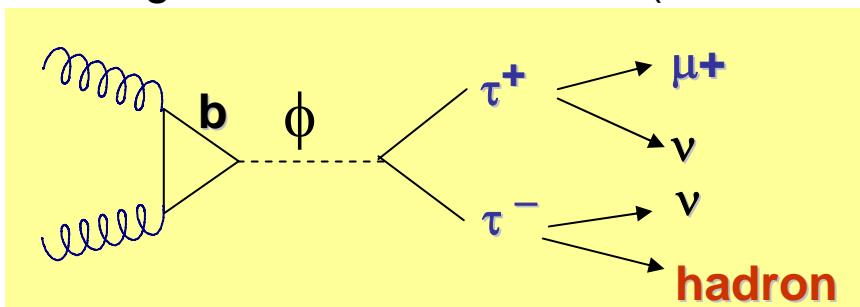
Limits on SM Higgs production

D0 Run II Preliminary



- Latest $ZH \rightarrow llbb$ is not included in these limits.
- New result of $WH \rightarrow llbb$ and $ZH \rightarrow vvbb$ will be coming soon.

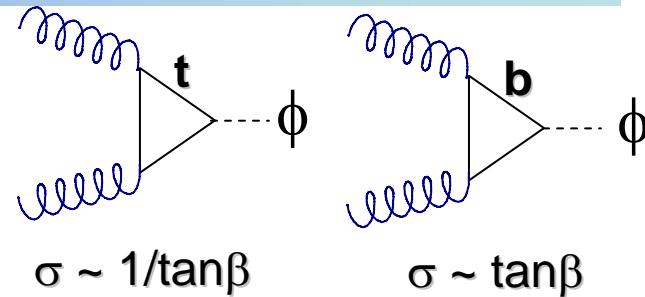
- MSSM
 - Two Higgs doublets to avoid anomaly
 - 8 degrees of freedom – 3 (longitudinal pol. of W^\pm, Z)
 \rightarrow 5 physical scalars ($\underline{h}, \underline{H}, A, H^\pm$)
- Search for $\phi \rightarrow \tau\tau$
 - $Br(\phi \rightarrow bb) \sim 90\%$, $Br(\phi \rightarrow \tau\tau) \sim 10\%$
 \rightarrow High QCD BG $\rightarrow l+had$ ($17\% \times 62\%$)



- Tau ID** (hadronic τ decay)
- NN: 8 variables related to jet shape
 - Train NN each topology separately

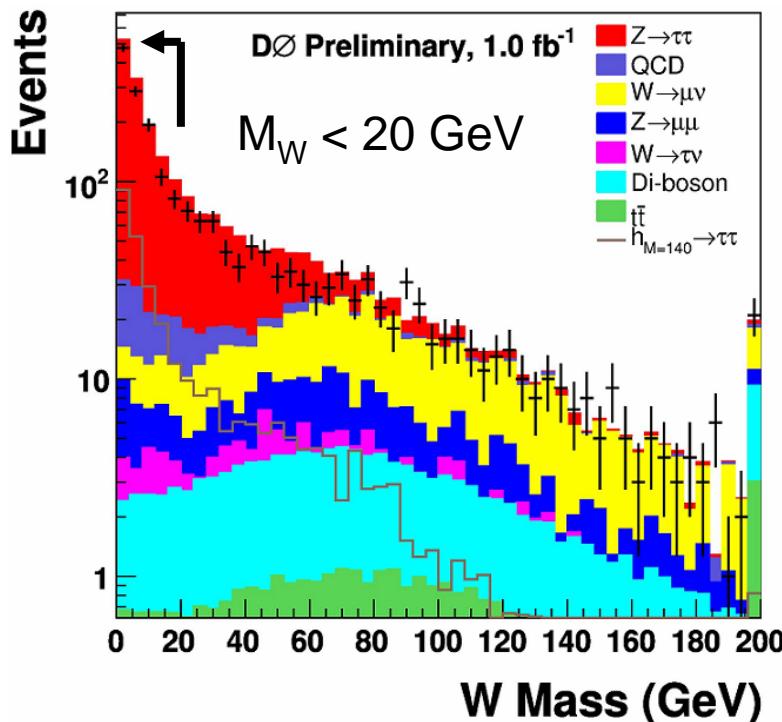
Performance: @ τ 's $pt=15\text{ GeV}$

$\tau \rightarrow h\nu$: 60% with 2% fake,
 $\tau \rightarrow h\pi^0\nu$: 60% with 4% fake,
 $\tau \rightarrow 3h\nu$: 40% with 3% fake



At high $\tan\beta (= \underline{H_u}/\underline{H_d})$, $\sigma(h \text{ or } H, A)$ is enhanced

$$M_W = \sqrt{2E^\nu E^\mu(1 - \cos \Delta\phi)}$$



- $\phi \rightarrow \tau\tau \rightarrow \mu\nu + \tau_h$
 - $NN > 0.9$
 - $\Delta R_{\mu\tau} > 0.5$
 - $M_W < 20 \text{ GeV}$
- Main BG
 - $Z \rightarrow \tau\tau$
 - QCD is well suppressed

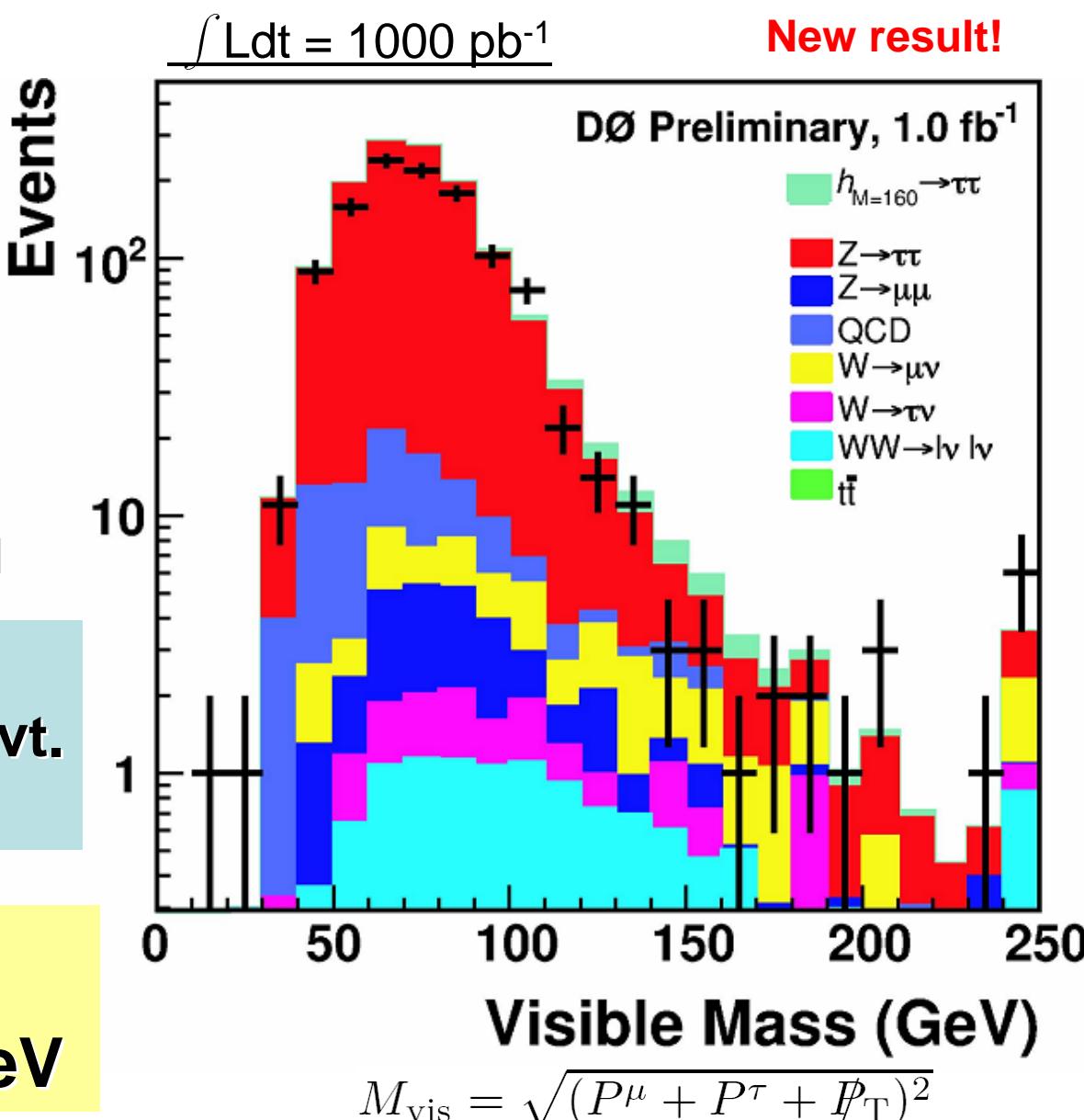
DATA: 1141 evt.

MC : 1287 ± 130 evt.

Eff($\phi \rightarrow \tau\tau$) : 1.4%

Observed events are fully consistent with expectation

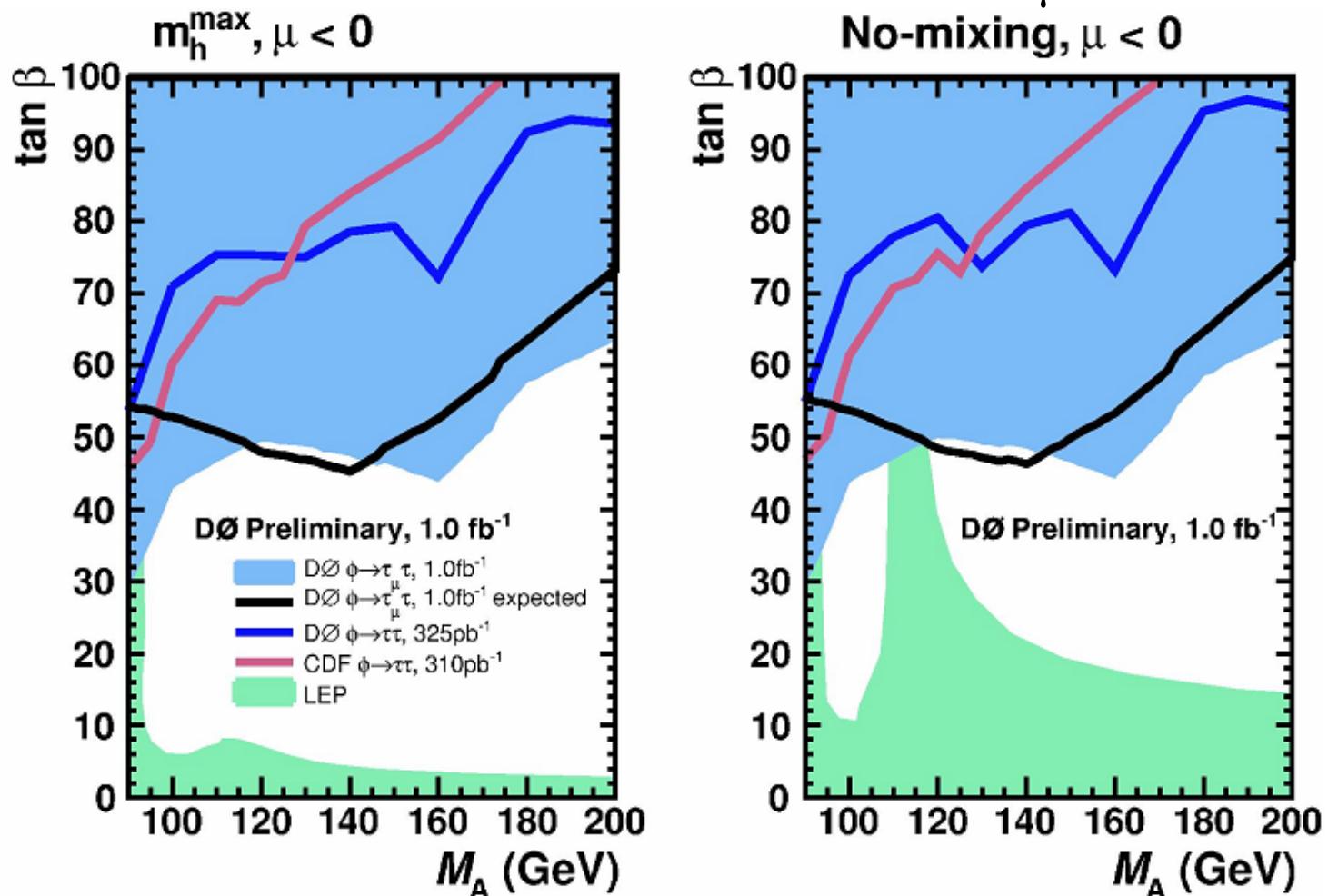
No excess ~ 140 GeV



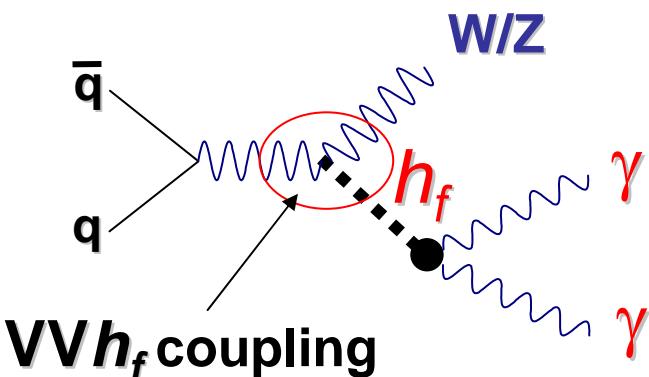
New limit on M_A vs $\tan\beta$

New result with 1fb^{-1}

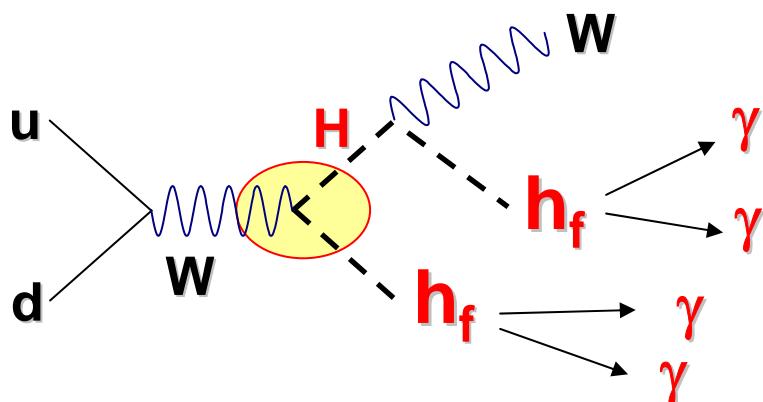
- To maximize sensitivity NN output is used in the limit calculation
 NN input: Visible Mass, p_T^μ , p_T^τ (cal), p_T^τ (trk), η_μ , η_τ



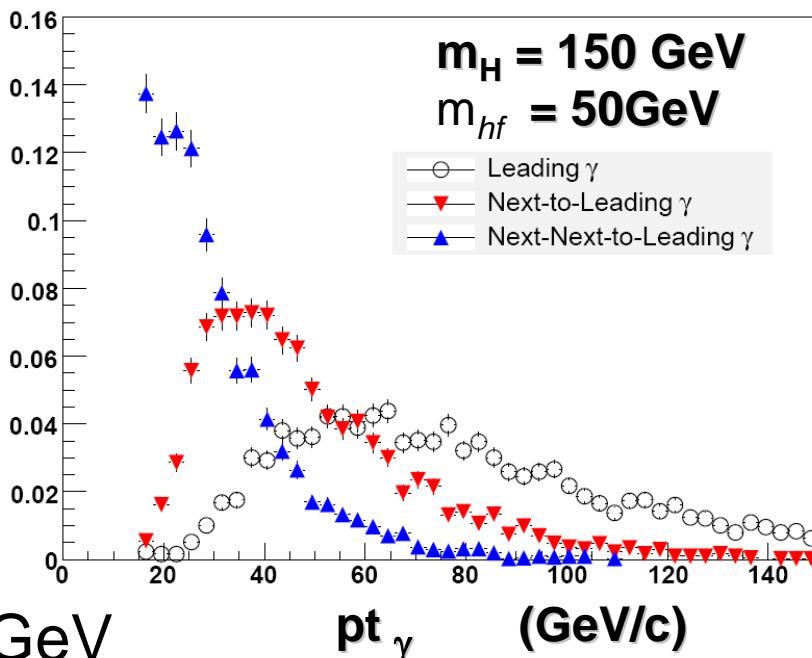
- Fermiophobic Higgs search with **SM** VVh_f coupling:
 - LEP: $e+e- \rightarrow Zh_f \quad m_{hf} > 105 \text{ GeV}$
 $e+e- \rightarrow Ah_f \quad m_{hf} + m_A > 160 \text{ GeV}$
 - TeV: $qq \rightarrow V \rightarrow V+h_f \quad m_{hf} > 82 \text{ GeV}$



- There is still possibility in **2HDM**
 $\tan\beta > 1, m_{hf} < 90 \text{ GeV}, m_H < 200 \text{ GeV}$



- Signature
- $$pp \rightarrow h_f H^\pm \rightarrow h_f h_f W^\pm \rightarrow \gamma\gamma\gamma(\gamma) X$$
- $$pt_1 > 30 \text{ GeV}, pt_2 > 20 \text{ GeV}, pt_3 > 15 \text{ GeV}$$

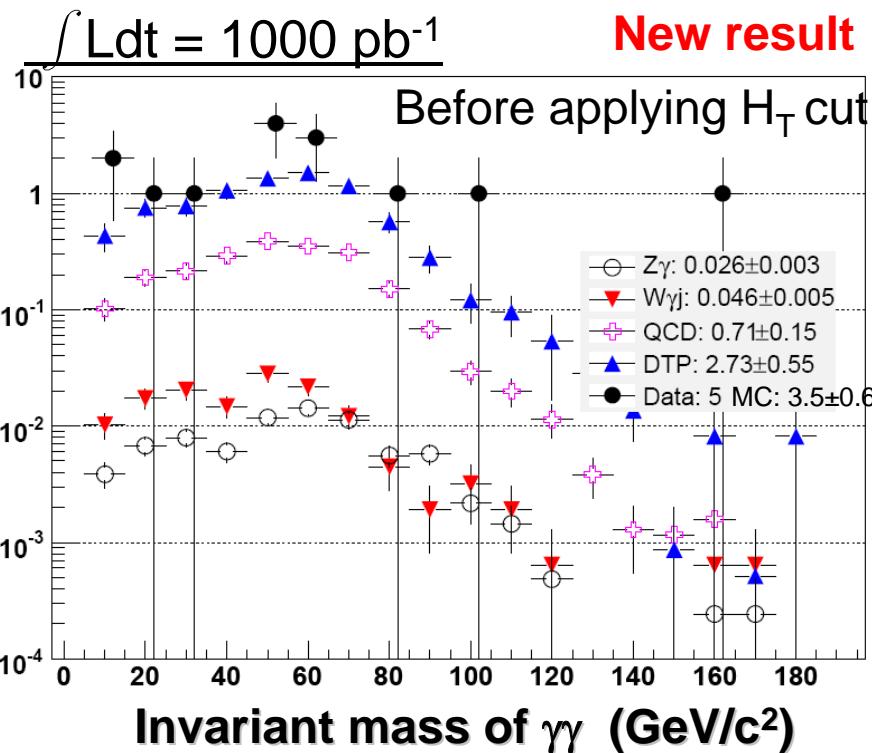
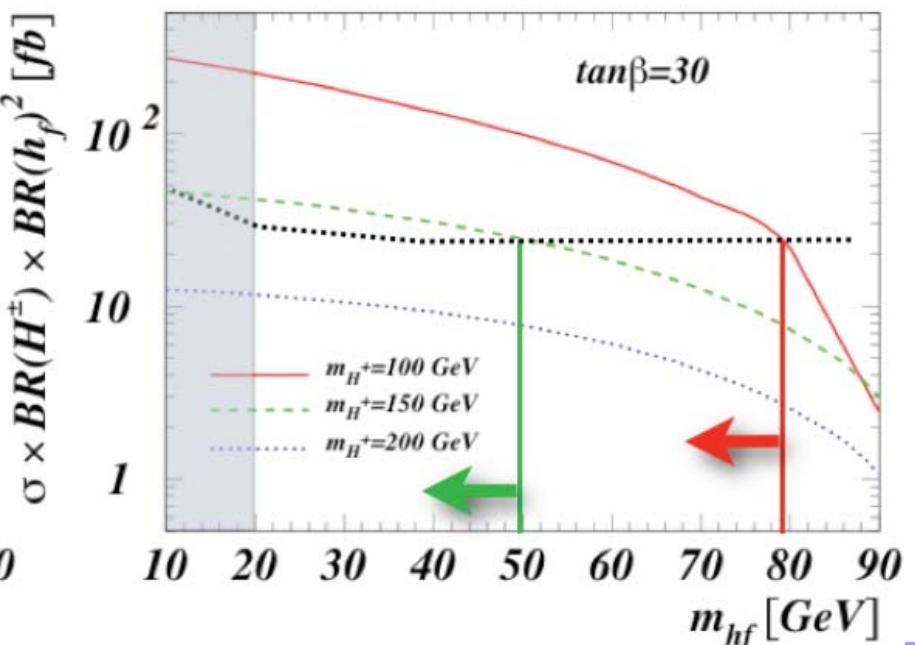


- Additional selection

$$H_T > 25 \text{ GeV}$$

$$H_T \equiv \sqrt{\left(\sum_{i=1}^3 p_x^i\right)^2 + \left(\sum_{i=1}^3 p_y^i\right)^2}$$

Observed Event : 0 ev
 Expected # of BG: 1.1 ± 0.2 ev
 Acceptance : 0.16 ± 0.03



Limit: $\sigma = 25.3 \text{ fb}$ @95%CL

$M_{hf} = 66 \text{ GeV}$ for $m_H < 100 \text{ GeV}$ @ $\tan\beta = 3$

$M_{hf} = 44 \text{ GeV}$ for $m_H < 150 \text{ GeV}$ @ $\tan\beta = 3$

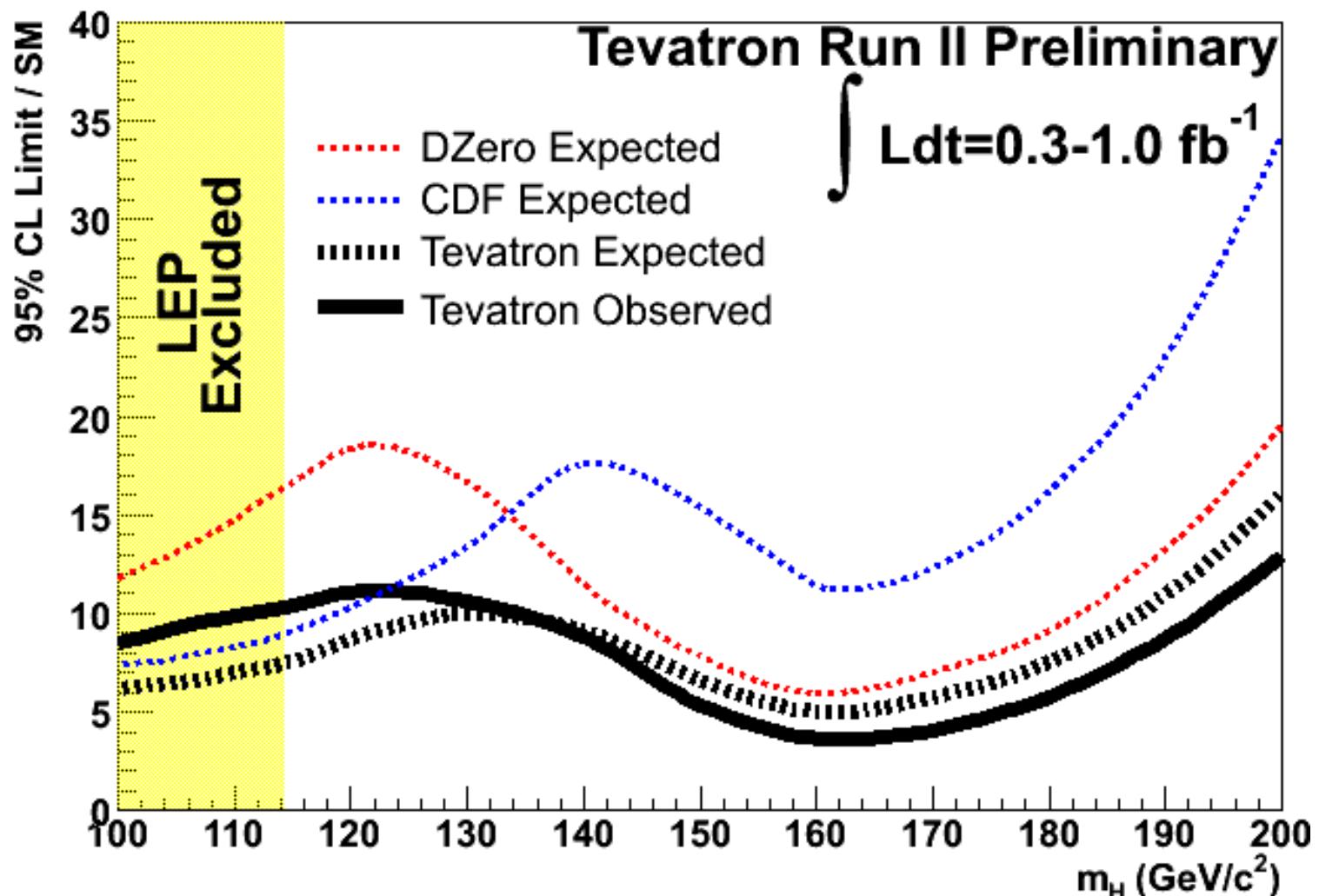
$M_{hf} = 80 \text{ GeV}$ for $m_H < 100 \text{ GeV}$ @ $\tan\beta = 30$

$M_{hf} = 50 \text{ GeV}$ for $m_H < 150 \text{ GeV}$ @ $\tan\beta = 30$

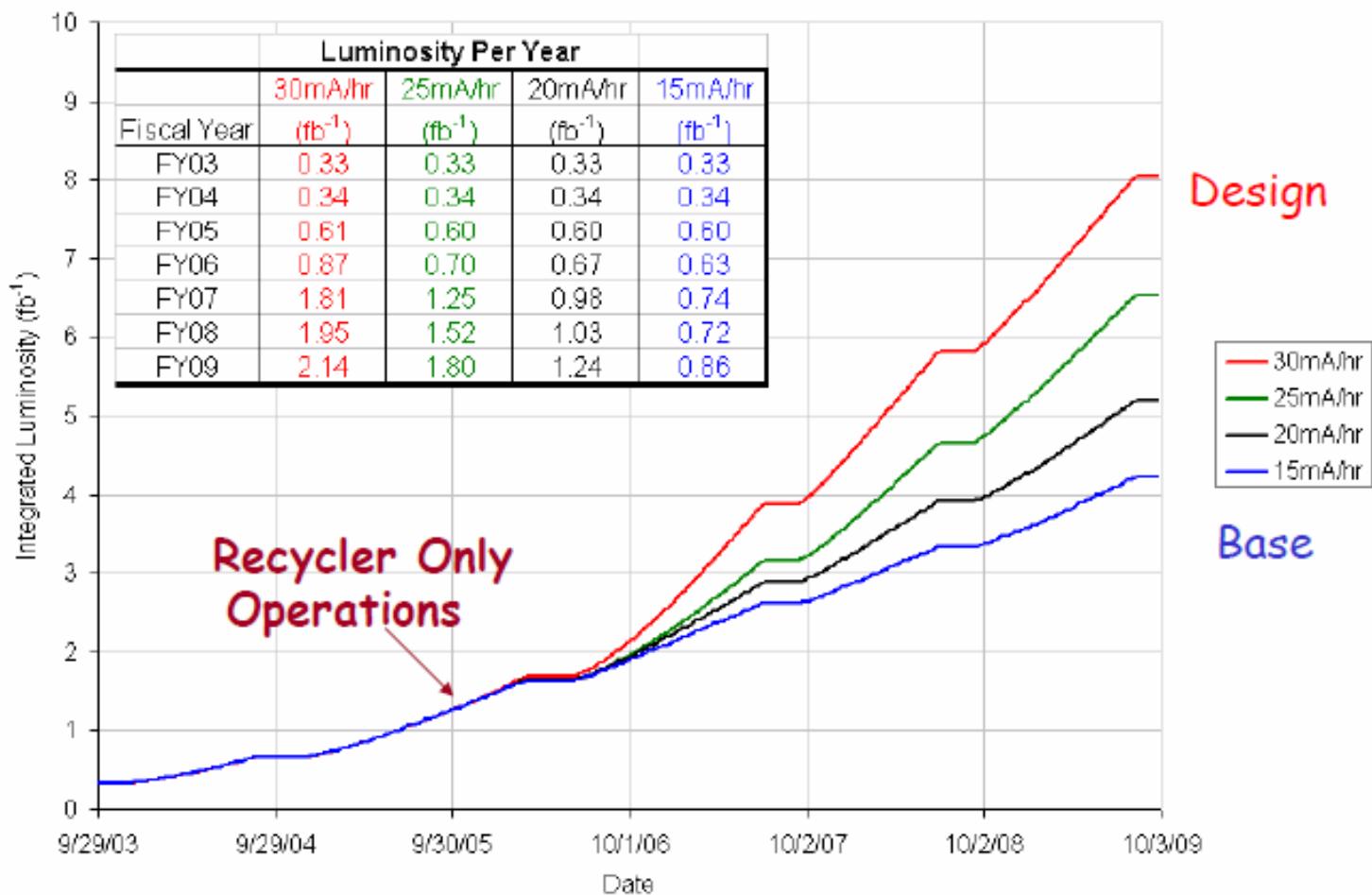
preliminary result

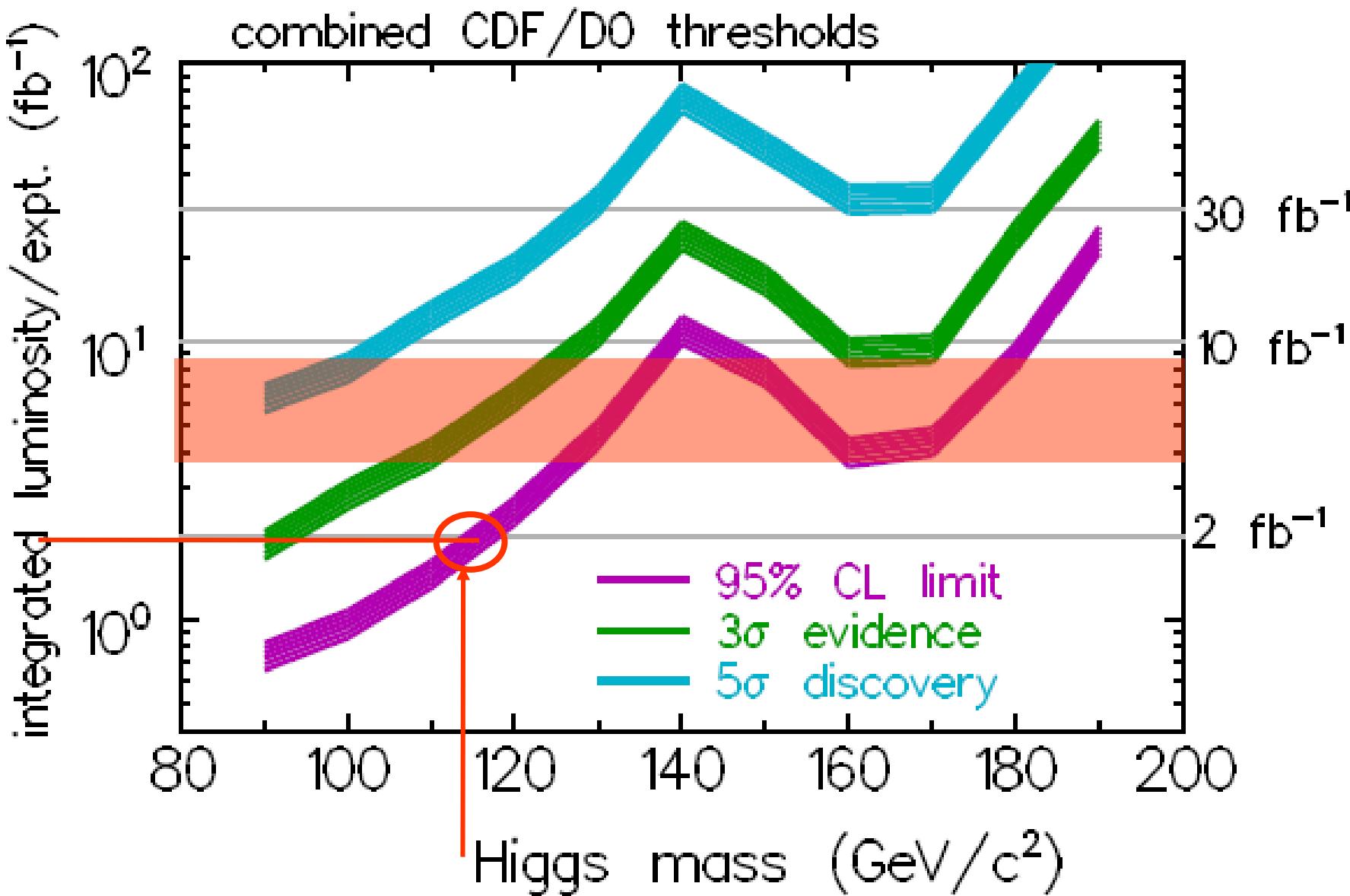
- No excess yet observed in data from BG expectation.
- Observed limit is getting close to SM expectation.
- We are currently improving our analysis
 - bID performance much improved by using Neural Net
 - Optimization of selection
 - Use Event shape: NN, Matrix Element, etc...
 - Increased acceptance
 - Jet energy resolution
 - Reduce systematic uncertainty
 - Adding new channels
 - Combine with CDF
- Increase statistics: 2fb^{-1} of data on tape,
expect $4\text{-}8\text{fb}^{-1}$ by 2009.

NOW is time for Higgs search at Tevatron! Stay tuned!



- 4~8fb-1 will be available by 2009





The parameters:

| | m_h^{\max} | no-mixing |
|---|---------------|---------------|
| – Mixing parameter, X_t | 2 TeV | 0 TeV |
| – Mass parameter, μ | ± 0.2 TeV | ± 0.2 TeV |
| – Gaugino mass term, M_2 | 0.2 TeV | 0.2 TeV |
| – Gluino mass, $m_{\tilde{g}}$ | 0.8 TeV | 1.6 TeV |
| – Common scalar mass, M_{SUSY} | 1 TeV | 2 TeV |